

## 묶음 대각철근을 갖는 세장한 철근콘크리트 연결보의 이력거동

Cyclic Behavior of Slender Reinforced Concrete Coupling Beams with Bundled Diagonal Reinforcement

---

저자 (Authors)	한상환, 유경환, 이기학, 신명수 Sang-Whan Han, Kyoung-Hwan Yoo, Ki-Hak Lee, Myoung-Su Shin
출처 (Source)	<a href="#">콘크리트학회 논문집 27(6)</a> , 2015.12, 661-668(8 pages) <a href="#">Journal of the Korea Concrete Institute 27(6)</a> , 2015.12, 661-668(8 pages)
발행처 (Publisher)	<a href="#">한국콘크리트학회</a> Korea Concrete Institute
URL	<a href="http://www.dbpia.co.kr/journal/articleDetail?nodeId=NODE06571299">http://www.dbpia.co.kr/journal/articleDetail?nodeId=NODE06571299</a>
APA Style	한상환, 유경환, 이기학, 신명수 (2015). 묶음 대각철근을 갖는 세장한 철근콘크리트 연결보의 이력거동. 콘크리트학회 논문집, 27(6), 661-668
이용정보 (Accessed)	한양대학교 166.104.66.*** 2022/02/18 15:37 (KST)

---

### 저작권 안내

DBpia에서 제공되는 모든 저작물의 저작권은 원저작자에게 있으며, 누리미디어는 각 저작물의 내용을 보증하거나 책임을 지지 않습니다. 그리고 DBpia에서 제공되는 저작물은 DBpia와 구독계약을 체결한 기관소속 이용자 혹은 해당 저작물의 개별 구매자가 비영리적으로만 이용할 수 있습니다. 그러므로 이에 위반하여 DBpia에서 제공되는 저작물을 복제, 전송 등의 방법으로 무단 이용하는 경우 관련 법령에 따라 민, 형사상의 책임을 질 수 있습니다.

### Copyright Information

Copyright of all literary works provided by DBpia belongs to the copyright holder(s) and Nurimedia does not guarantee contents of the literary work or assume responsibility for the same. In addition, the literary works provided by DBpia may only be used by the users affiliated to the institutions which executed a subscription agreement with DBpia or the individual purchasers of the literary work(s) for non-commercial purposes. Therefore, any person who illegally uses the literary works provided by DBpia by means of reproduction or transmission shall assume civil and criminal responsibility according to applicable laws and regulations.



## 묶음 대각철근을 갖는 세장한 철근콘크리트 연결보의 이력거동

한상환<sup>1)\*</sup> · 유경환<sup>1)</sup> · 이기학<sup>2)</sup> · 신명수<sup>3)</sup>

1)

2)

3)

## Cyclic Behavior of Slender Reinforced Concrete Coupling Beams with Bundled Diagonal Reinforcement

Sang-Whan Han,<sup>1)\*</sup> Kyoung-Hwan Yoo,<sup>1)</sup> Ki-Hak Lee,<sup>2)</sup> and Myoung-Su Shin<sup>3)</sup>

<sup>1)</sup>Dept. of Architectural Engineering, Hanyang University, Seoul 04763, Rep. of Korea

<sup>2)</sup>Dept. of Architectural Engineering, Sejong University, Seoul 05006, Rep. of Korea

<sup>3)</sup>School of Urban and Environment Engineering, Unist, Ulsan 44919, Rep. of Korea

**ABSTRACT** Coupled shear walls are effective lateral force resisting system in which coupling beams link individual walls. For improving the energy dissipation capacity of coupling beams, diagonal reinforcement details were developed. However, it is difficult to construct diagonal reinforced coupling beams due to the congestion of reinforcement in the beam. For resolving the problem, this study developed precast coupling beams with bundled diagonal reinforcement. To reduce the reinforcement congestion, bundled diagonal reinforcement were placed in the coupling beam. To evaluate the cyclic performance of coupling beams with bundled diagonal reinforcement, experimental test were conducted. For this purpose, two slender specimens with an aspect ratio of 3.5 were made and tested. It was observed that the cyclic performance of the coupling beam with bundled diagonal reinforcement was similar with that of the coupling beam with normal diagonal reinforcement placed according to design code to ACI 318-11.

**Keywords** : coupled shear wall, bundled, slender coupling beams, cyclic performance, precast

### 1. 서 론

<sup>2)</sup>

가

(Paulay and Binney,

1974)<sup>3)</sup>가

(coupled shear wall system)

<sup>3-6)</sup>

가

ACI 318 (2008)<sup>7)</sup>

가

Fig. 1

가 Fig. 1(a)

(hoop)

가

가

<sup>1)</sup>

, Harries et al.(2005)<sup>8)</sup>

$0.5\sqrt{f'_c}$  (MPa)

(sliding shear failure)가

ACI 318 (2008)

Fig.

\*Corresponding author E-mail : [swhan@hanyang.ac.kr](mailto:swhan@hanyang.ac.kr)

1(b)

Received June 1, 2015, Revised July 17, 2015,

Accepted September 9, 2015

가 가

© 2015 by Korea Concrete Institute

(stirrup)

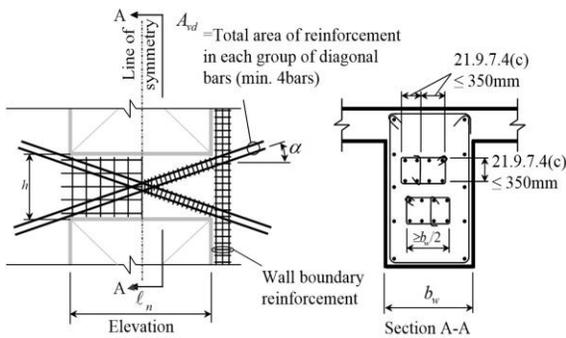
Naish et al.(2009)<sup>9)</sup>

(span-to-depth ratio) 3.3

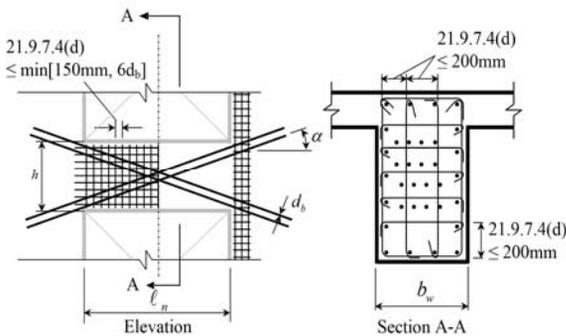
가

가

(width)



(a) Confinement of individual diagonals



(b) Full confinement of diagonally coupling beam section

Fig. 1 Two diagonally reinforcement layout of coupling beam in ACI 318(2011)

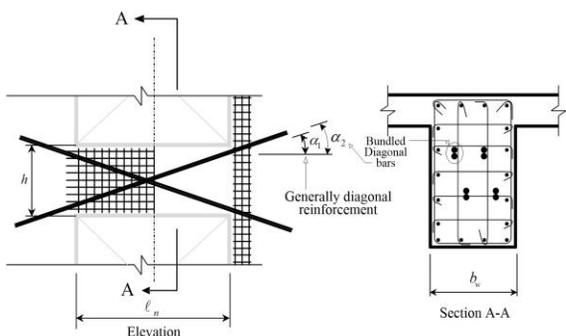


Fig. 2 Bundled diagonal reinforcement

가 (10-11)

12)

(Fig. 1(b))

2.0

가

가

3.5

ACI 318 (2011)<sup>13)</sup>

(Fig. 1(b))

(Bundled diagonally reinforcement)

ACI 318-11 Fig. 1(b)

, Fig. 2

(cage)

( $\alpha_1$ )

가

( $\alpha_2$ )

가

가

(precast)

가

가

## 2. 실험

### 2.1 실험체 계획

가 2 4

ACI 318-11

Fig. 1(b)

2

Fig. 3

3.5

SD-3.5 ACI 318-11

SD-3.5

( $L_n/h$ ) 3.5, (width) 250 mm,

(height) 300 mm,

( $L_n$ ) 1050 mm,

D13 (12.7 mm)

BD-3.5

SD-3.5

ACI

318-11

가

$0.5 \sqrt{f'_c}$  (MPa)가



(slip)

LVDT

2.3 재료시험

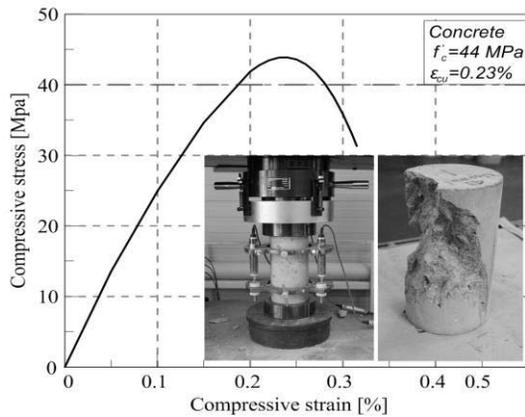
100 mm, 200 mm  
KS F 2405

40 MPa

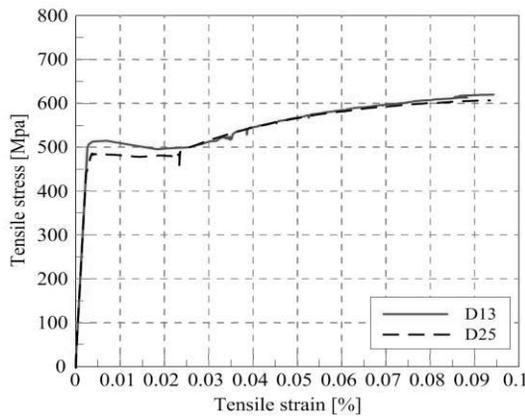
, Fig. 6(a)

420 MPa D13 (12.7 mm), D25 (25.4 mm)

Fig. 6(b) Table 1



(a) Concrete



(b) Reinforcing bar

Fig. 6 Result of material test

Table 1 Mechanical properties of reinforcing bars

Re-bar	Diameter (mm)	Yield stress $f_y$ (MPa)	Tensile stress $f_{cu}$ (MPa)
D13	12.7	506	620
D25	25.4	482	607

3.1 하중-변위 곡선

8

가

Fig. LVDT

$$(\theta = \Delta/L)$$

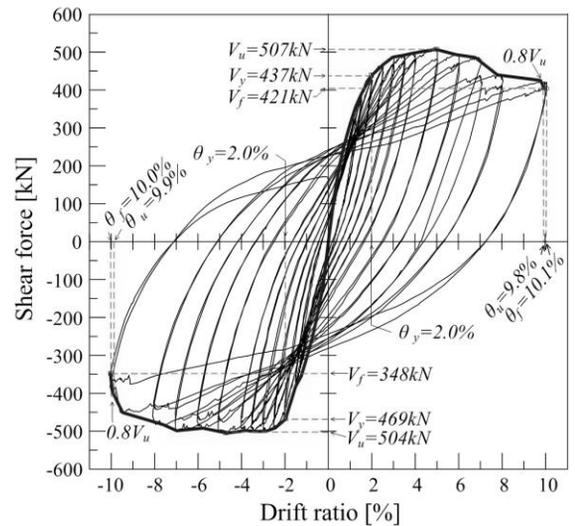
가

$(V_u), (\theta_u), (V_f), (\theta_f), (\mu)$  Table 2

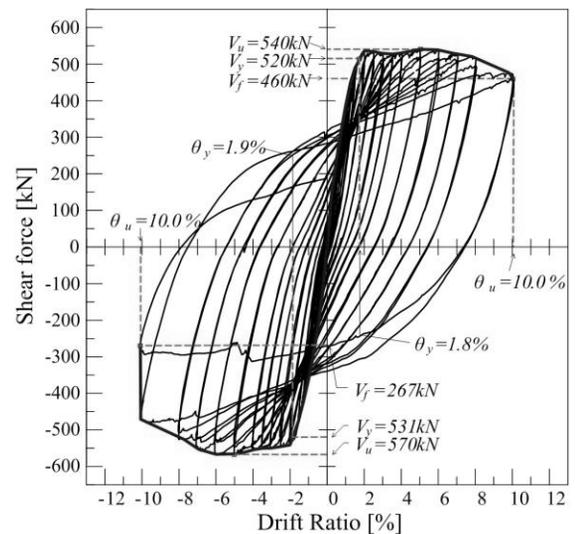
Pan and Moehle (1989)<sup>14)</sup>가

2/3

80%



(a) SD-3.5



(b) BD-3.5

Fig. 7 Hysteretic curve

**Table 2** Summary of experiment test result

Specimen		$V_y$ (kN)	$\theta_y$ (%)	$V_u$ (kN)	$\theta_u$ (%)	$V_f$ (kN)	$\theta_f$ (%)	Ductility ratio $\mu (= \theta_u / \theta_y)$
SD-3.5	(+)	437	2.0	507	10.1	421	10.1	5.0
	(-)	469	2.0	504	9.9	348	10.0	5.0
BD-3.5	(+)	532	1.8	540	10.0	460	10.0	5.7
	(-)	531	1.9	570	10.0	267	10.0	5.3

Note :  $V_y$  : yield load (measured),  $V_u$  : maximum (peak) load (measured),  $V_f$  : failure load (measured)  $\theta_y$  : yield drift (measured)



**Fig. 8** Crack progression

가 , 540 kN 가  
 , 10% 가 .  
 .  
( $\theta_u / \theta_y$ ) . Fig. 2(b) ACI318-11 BD-3.5 - Fig. 7(b)  
 SD-3.5 - . BD-3.5 6%  
 Fig. 7(a) . SD-3.5 5% . 540 kN  
 . 가 , 10% 가

SD-3.5

### 3.2 균열 및 파괴 양상

Fig. 8

가 ,  
 SD-3.5 , 0.25%  
 가 0.75%  
 Fig. 8(a) 2%  
 Fig. 8(b) 2 mm 5 mm  
 가 5% 8%  
 Fig. 8(c) 10%  
 가  
 BD-3.5 SD-3.5  
 SD-3.5  
 가 0.25%  
 Fig. 8(d) 2%  
 2 mm Fig. 8(e)  
 5% SD-3.5  
 Fig. 8(f) 10%  
 Fig. 8 SD-3.5 BD-3.5  
 ACI318-11

### 3.3 최대강도 및 강성저하

Fig. 9

(envelope curve)

BD-3.5

Fig. 10(a)

(+)가 (-)가 540 kN, 570 kN

SD-3.5 6%, 13% 가

80%

( $\alpha$ ) 가

80%

Fig. 10(b)

SD-3.5 BD-3.5 (+)가 10.05%,  
 10.04%, (-)가 9.88%, 10.02%

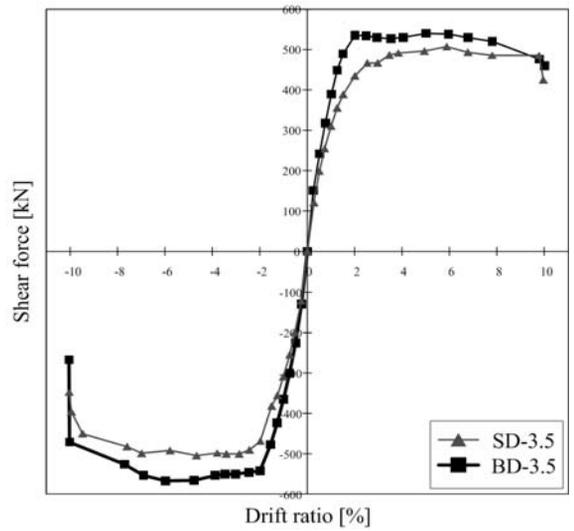
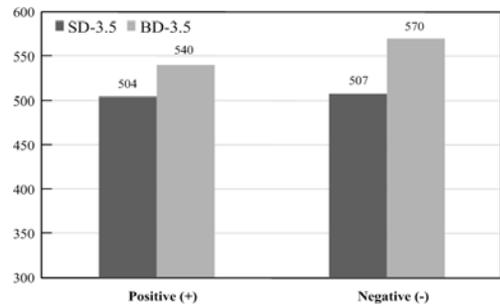
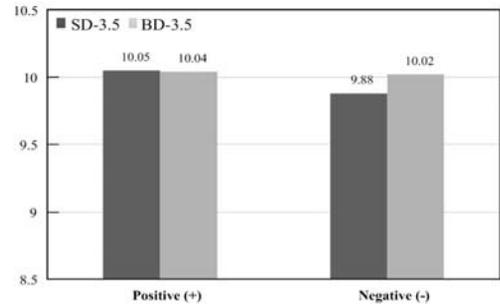


Fig. 9 Envelopes of the cyclic load-displacement curves



(a) Maximum shear strength



(b) Ultimate drift ratio

Fig. 10 Comparison of maximum shear strength and ultimate drift

Table 2

가 , Fig. 11

가

(peak-to-peak stiffness)

가 1%

BD-3.5가

SD-3.5

1%



### References

1. Lee, J. H., Park, W. S., and Yun, H. D., "Methods of Analysis of Reinforced Concrete Coupling beam and Behavior Comparison of Coupled Shear Wall", *Journal of the Architectural Institute of Korea*, Vol.23, No.2, 2003, pp.47-51.
2. Berg, G. V., and Stratta, J. L., "Anchorage and the Alaska earthquake of March 27", *America Iron and Steel Institute*, 1964, p.63.
3. Paulay, T., and Binney, J. R., "Diagonally reinforced concrete beam of shear walls", *ACI special publication*, Vol.42, 1974, pp.579-598.
4. Barney, G. B., Shiu, K. N., Rabbat, B. G., Fiorato, A. E., Russell, H. G., and Corley, W. G., "Behavior of coupling beams under load reversals(RD068.01B)", Skokie, Illinois, USA: Portland Cement Association, 1980.
5. Tassios, T. P., Moretti, M., and Bezas, A., "On the behavior and ductility of reinforced concrete coupling beams of shear walls", *ACI Structural Journal*, Vol.93, No.6, 1996, pp.711-720.
6. Galano, L., and Vignoli, A., "Seismic behavior of short coupling beams with different reinforcement layouts", *ACI Structural Journal*, Vol.97, No.6, 2000, pp.876-885.
7. ACI Committee 318, Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete and Commentary (ACI 318-08), American Concrete Institute, 2008.
8. Harries, K. A., Fortney, P. J., Shahrooz, B. M., and Brienens, P. J., "Practical design of diagonally reinforced concrete coupling beams-critical review of ACI 318 requirements", *ACI Structural Journal*, Vol.102, No.6, 2005, pp.876-882.
9. Naish, D., Wallace, J. W., Fry, J. A., and Klemencic, R., "Reinforced concrete link beams : Alternative details for improved construction", UCLA-SGEL Report 2009-06, Structural & Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory, University of California at Los Angeles, 2009.
10. Monthian Setkit. "Seismic behavior of slender coupling beams constructed with high-performance fiber-reinforced concrete" Ph.D of Civil Engineering in The University of Michigan, 2012.
11. Fortney, P. J., Rassati, G. A., and Sharzooz, B. M., "Investigation of effect of transverse reinforcement on performance of diagonally reinforced coupling beams", *ACI Structural Journal*, Vol.105, No.6, 2008, pp.781-788.
12. Han, S. W., Kwon, H. W., Lee, K. H., and Shin, M. S., "Cyclic Behavior of Reinforced Concrete Coupling Beams with Bundled Diagonal Reinforcement", *Journal of the Earthquake Engineering Society of Korea*, Vol.18, No.3, 2014, pp.117-124.
13. ACI Committee 318, Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete and Commentary (ACI 318-11), American Concrete Institute, 2011.
14. Pan, A., and Moehle, J. P., "Lateral displacement ductility of reinforced concrete flat plates", *ACI Structural Journal*, Vol.86, No.3, 1989, pp.250-258.

### 요 약

---

본 연구는 ACI-318, ACI 318-11, 그리고 본 연구의 실험 결과에 대해 비교 분석을 실시하였다. 본 연구의 실험 결과에 따르면, ACI-318과 ACI 318-11의 요구 강도 및 변형률에 따라 실험 결과의 차이를 분석하였다. 본 연구의 실험 결과에 따르면, ACI-318과 ACI 318-11의 요구 강도 및 변형률에 따라 실험 결과의 차이를 분석하였다.

**핵심용어** : 연결보, 병렬전단벽 시스템, 묶음대각철근, 프리캐스트